CONTENTS OF VOLUME 202

No. 1. *May* 1969

PAGE

Types of nervous activity which may be recorded from the carotid sinus nerve in the sheep foetus. By T. J. Biscoe, M. J. Purves and S. R. Sampson 1

The kidneys and arterial pressure in immature and adult rabbits. By Joan C. Mott 25

Heart capillary permeability to lipid-insoluble molecules. By O. A. Alvarez and D. L. Yudilevich 45

The regularity of primary and secondary muscle spindle afferent discharges. By P. B. C. Matthews and R. B. Stein 59

Chicken cerebrospinal fluid: normal composition and response to insulin administration. By D. K. Anderson and R. L. Hazelwood 83

The secretion of gastric acid in response to a lack of metabolizable glucose. By D. G. Colin-Jones and R. L. Himsworth . . . 97

Ion movements in human red cells independent of the sodium pump. By H. Lubowitz and R. Whittam 111

Rat brain amines, blood histamine and glucose levels in relationship to circadian changes in sleep induced by pentobarbitone sodium. By Alexander H. Friedman and Charles A. Walker . 133

Reflex discharges into thoracic white rami elicited by somatic and visceral afferent excitation. By J. H. Coote, C. B. B. Downman and W. V. Weber 147

Supraspinal control of reflex activity in renal nerves. By J. H. Coote and C. B. B. Downman 161

Osmotic responses demonstrating the extracellular character of the sarcoplasmic reticulum. By R. I. Birks and D. F. Davey . 171

The circular dichroism of suspensions of frog rod outer segments. By F. Crescitelli, Rachel F. Foster and T. I. Shaw. . . . 189

The metabolic requirements for catecholamine release from the adrenal medulla. By R. P. Rubin 197

Chloride fluxes in crab muscle fibres. By C. D. Richards . . 211

The projection of splanchnic afferents on the cerebellum of the cat. By P. P. Newman and D. H. Paul 223

PAGE

Cardiovascular responses to partial and total immersion in man. By L. B. CAMPBELL, B. A. GOODEN and J. D. HOROWITZ . . 239

Visual area of the lateral suprasylvian gyrus (Clare–Bishop area) of the cat. By DAVID H. HUBEL and TORSTEN N. WIESEL . . 251

No. 2. *June* 1969

The effect of ambient temperature upon post-natal changes in oxygen consumption of the guinea-pig. By K. ADAMSONS, E. BLUMBERG and I. JOELSSON 261

Respiratory responses to electrical stimulation of the cervical sympathetic nerves in decerebrate, unanaesthetized cats. By E. MILLS and S. R. SAMPSON 271

Osmotic concentration of the gastric juice of dogs. By M. ALTAMIRANO, ELIZABETH IZAGUIRRE and E. MILGRAM 283

The immediate haematological response in the rat to experimental exposures of carbon monoxide. By J. M. RAMSEY 297

Potassium activated phosphatase from human red blood cells. The mechanism of potassium activation. By P. J. GARRAHAN, MARÍA I. POUCHAN and A. F. REGA 305

Factors affecting mucosal water and sodium transfer in everted sacs of rat jejunum. By ANN D. CROCKER and KENNETH A. MUNDAY 329

Correlation between transmission and structure in avian ciliary ganglion synapses. By A. HESS, G. PILAR and J. N. WEAKLY . 339

Rod increment thresholds on steady and flashed backgrounds. By P. E. HALLETT 355

Impulse functions for human rod vision. By P. E. HALLETT . 379

The variations in visual threshold measurements. By P. E. HALLETT 403

Quantum efficiency and false positive rate. By P. E. HALLETT 421

A theory of cerebellar cortex. By DAVID MARR 437

Maternal placental and myometrial blood flow in the pregnant rabbit. By SHEILA L. B. DUNCAN and B. V. LEWIS . . . 471

Control of body temperature in the unanaesthetized monkey by cholinergic and aminergic systems in the hypothalamus. By R. D. MYERS and T. L. YAKSH 483

PAGE

A reappraisal of reflex stepping in the cat. By M. David Egger and Robert J. Wyman 501

No. 3. *June* 1969

Contribution of the diaphragm and the other inspiratory muscles to different levels of tidal volume and static inspiratory effort in the rabbit. By P. Mognoni, F. Saibene and G. Sant'Ambrogio . . 517

The release of vasopressin in response to haemorrhage and its role in the mechanism of blood pressure regulation. By M. Rocha e Silva Jr and Manuela Rosenberg 535

The redistribution of cardiac output on cold exposure in newborn rabbits. By I. Járai 559

Spindle secondary ending responses elicited by stimulation of static fusimotor axons. By P. Bessou and B. Pagès . . . 569

Reticulo-ruminal mechanoreceptors in sheep. By B. F. Leek . 585

The response of motor neurones to intramuscular injection of botulinum toxin. By W. E. Watson 611

The role of glandular activity in the electrical response of amphibian skin to noradrenaline. By C. R. House. . . . 631

Stimulation of adrenal glucocorticoid secretion in man by raising the body temperature. By K. J. Collins, J. D. Few, T. J. Forward and L. A. Giec 645

Oxygen uptake and cardiac performance in the sheep. By J. M. Brockway and E. H. McEwan 661

Changes in the flow and composition of the urine induced by the 18 monoacetate of D-aldosterone, in cats. By Mary F. Lockett . 671

The permeation of non-electrolytes through the single barnacle muscle cell. By Wilton Bunch and Charles Edwards . . 683

Changes in the maintained discharge with adaptation level in the cat retina. By H. B. Barlow and W. R. Levick 699

The relation between sweat rate and weight loss when sweat is dripping off the body. By D. F. Brebner and D. McK. Kerslake . 719

The mechanoreceptors of the costo-vertebral joints. By R. B. Godwin-Austen 737

Preserved vagal visceromotor function following destruction of the dorsal motor nucleus. By Frederick W. L. Kerr . . . 755

PROCEEDINGS OF THE PHYSIOLOGICAL SOCIETY

14–15 *February* 1969

SYMPOSIUM

PAGE

Torrance, R. W. Chairman's review (T) 1*P*

Purves, M. J. Carotid body blood flow and oxygen usage in the cat . . . 1*P*

Chalazonitis, N. Stimulation and depression of neurones by change in gas partial pressures and in pH 2*P*

Cunningham, D. J. C., Howson, M. G., Pearson, S. B. and Strange Petersen, E. Effects of changes in the time pattern of alveolar P_{CO_2} on breathing (T) . 3*P*

Mitchell, R. A. Respiratory chemosensitivity in the medulla oblongata . . . 3*P*

Kjällquist, Åke and Siesjö, Bo K. A hypothesis for the regulation of extracellular pH in the brain 4*P*

Campbell, E. J. M. and Godfrey, S. Chairman's review: the interaction of chemical and non-chemical stimuli to breathing studied by breath-holding . . . 5*P*

Guz, A. and Widdicombe, J. G. The vagus nerves and the respiratory responses to CO_2 . . . . . 7*P*

Howell, J. B. L. and Lane, D. L. Hypercapnia in pulmonary disease . . . 8*P*

DEMONSTRATIONS

West, J. B. Analysis of pulmonary gas exchange using a time-sharing computer . 9*P*

Fincher, Philippa, Lewis, S. M., Osborn, J. S. and Stuart, P. R. Studies of the internal structure of blood cells 9*P*

Braunwald, E., Gabe, I. T., Gault, J., Mason, D. T., Mills, C. J. and Shillingford, J. P. Vascular impedance in man 10*P*

Godfrey, S., Kagle, L. E. and Pride, N. B. Movements of the chest wall during breathing 11*P*

Edwards, R. H. T. Methods of studying the unsteady state at the start of exercise. 12*P*

Brown, D. B., Douglas, A. P., Hepner, G. W. and Hobbs, J. R. Studies of the aetiology of coeliac disease 13*P*

Peters, T. J. Application of an improved kinetic assay system to the study of the subcellular localization of peptidases 13*P*

Bulpitt, C. J., Chenery, L., Dollery, C. T., Emons, E., Johnston, A., Kohner, E. M and Pallett, J. Telemetry-controlled drug infusion and blood pressure monitoring in unrestrained pigs. 14*P*

Breckenridge, A., Davies, D. S., Orme, M. L'E. and Thorgeirsson, S. Screening methods for measuring liver microsomal enzyme induction by drugs . . 15*P*

Redman, J. D., Shuttleworth, E., Walton, W. P. and Wilson, A. Three-dimensional X-ray pictures 16*P*

Begg, A. C., Denekamp, J. and Howes, A. E. Re-oxygenation of tumours after irradiation and cell population kinetics 16*P*

Arnot, R. N., Glass, H. I. and Williams, E. D. Clinical applications of short-lived cyclotron-produced isotopes 17*P*

Raphael, M. J. and Steiner, R. E. Pulmonary densitometry—What does it mean? . 18*P*

Hughes, J. M. B., Kivitz, P. B., Rosenweig, D. Y. and Steiner, R. E. A radiological approach to the study of airway dynamics 18*P*

Gau, G. T., Rahimtoola, S. H. and Raphael, M. J. Coronary arteriography in the investigation of congestive cardiomyopathy and ischaemic heart disease . 20*P*

Lavender, J. P. and Sherwood, T. Angiographic studies of renal cortical perfusion. 20*P*

PAGE

Angyal, A., Boyd, G., Byfield, P. G. H., Caffrey, J., Clark, M. B., Foster, G. V., Galante, L., Gay, F., Gudmundsson, T. V., Horton, R. E., Joplin, G. F., Kalu, D., MacIntyre, I., Moseley, J., Nadarajah, A., Russell Fraser, T. and Woodhouse, N. J. Y. Calcitonin: chemistry, immuno- and bio-assay effects in man . . 21P

Letarte, J. and Russell Fraser, T. Continuous flow incubation system . . . 22P

Beardwell, C. G. Radio immuno-assay of arginine vasopressin 22P

Burke, C. W. Biologically active cortisol measured by a new method—steady-state gel filtration 22P

Opie, L. H. and Thomas, M. A new preparation for the study of local metabolic changes in experimental coronary occlusion 23P

Jewitt, D. E., Mercer, C. J., Reid, D., Shillingford, J., Thomas, M. and Valori, C. Free noradrenaline and adrenaline excretion in relation to the development of cardiac arrhythmias and heart failure in patients with acute myocardial infarction 24P

Doyle, F. H. Age-related bone changes in women 25P

Hill, D. K. Apparatus for studying the effect of temperature change on the tension of resting muscle (T) 26P

Brain, M. C. and White, J. M. A study of the synthesis of the peptide chains of the unstable haemoglobin, haemoglobin Köln 26P

Chaudhri, M. A., Clark, J. C., Jones, T. and Silvesta, D. J. The production and use of very short-lived isotopes for lung and circulation studies (T) . . . 27P

Bewley, D. K., Morgan, R. L., Morrison, R. and Parnell, C. J. Some preliminary results in the treatment of malignant disease with the fast neutron beam (T) . 27P

Dollery, C. T., Joplin, G. F., Kohner, E. M., Oakley, N. W. and Russell Fraser, T. The effect of diabetic control and of pituitary ablation on diabetic retinopathy (T) 27P

Jewitt, D. E., Mercer, C. J. and Shillingford, J. P. Haemodynamic comparison of anti-arrhythmic drugs used in acute myocardial infarction (T) . . . 27P

Marsh, M. N. and Swift, J. A. Studies of small intestinal mucosa with the scanning electron microscope (T) 27P

Gorbach, S., Neale, G., Patmore, S. and Tabaqchali, S. Factors affecting indole production by intestinal bacteria (T) 27P

Lewis, B., Panveliwalla, D., Tabaqchali, S. and Wootton, I. D. P. Quantitative separation of free and conjugated bile acids by thin-layer chromatography (T) . 27P

Blair, A., Marsh, M., Neale, G., Thalassinos, N., Thompson, G. R. and Whittle, H. Use of intravenous vitamin D_3 in the detection of vitamin D deficiency (T) . 27P

Glass, H. I. and Vernon, P. Scintillation camera with magnetic tape data-logging for computer analysis of blood flow measurements (T) 28P

Anng, T., Joplin, G. F., McIndoe, D. M. and Williams, E. D. Electron probe microanalysis of histological sections of bone (T) 28P

Baum, J. D. Retinal photography in the new-born (T) 28P

Picton-Warlow, C. G. Forearm blood flow in the new-born (T) 28P

Calnan, J. S., Ford, P., Holt, P. J. L. and Raghupati, N. In vivo sampling of tissue fluid and pressure (T) 28P

Calnan, J. S., Holt, P. J. L. and Raghupati, N. Effect of fibrinogen on connective tissue formation (T) 28P

Douglas, A. P., Gumpel, M. and Holt, P. J. L. Lymphocyte mitogenesis in health and disease (T) 28P

Glass, H. I., Lewis, S. M., Pettit, J. E., Szur, L. and Williams, E. D. Isotopic investigation of splenic function (T) 28P

COMMUNICATIONS

PAGE

Dickinson, C. J., Jackson, Judy A. and Secker-Walker, R. H. Longitudinal distribution of blood in the rabbit 29P

McQueen, D. S. and Ungar, A. The direct and crossed vagal components of the reflex bradycardia following stimulation of the carotid body chemoreceptors in the dog 30P

Guz, A. and Trenchard, D. Ventilation and respiratory reflexes in the rabbit studied by a differential block of the cervical vagus: the role of non-myelinated fibres . 31P

Browse, N. L., Lord, R. S. A., Rutt, D. R. and Taylor, Alexis. Pressure gradients and lymph flow in the canine thoracic duct 33P

Buckle, R. M. Measurement of the half-life of endogenously secreted parathyroid hormone in man by radio immuno-assay (T) 33P

Garrett, J. R. The effects of axotomy on submandibular sympathetic nerve trunks in the cat 34P

Lawson, W. R. and Mackenna, B. R. The inhibitory adrenergic receptors of the rabbit intestine 35P

Schroter, R. C. and Sudlow, M. F. Velocity profiles in models of human airways . 36P

Morrison, J. F. B. and Pickford, Mary. The absence of central sympathetic stimulation by low doses of angiotensin in the cat 37P

Bate, Hilary, Rowlands, S., Sirs, J. A. and Thomas, H. W. The influence of molecular diffusion on the dispersion of indicators in the circulation 38P

Hoffbrand, A. V. and Peters, T. J. Subcellular localization of folate conjugase in guinea-pig intestinal mucosa 40P

Born, G. V. R. and Mills, D. C. B. Potentiation of the inhibitory effect of adenosine on platelet aggregation by drugs that prevent its uptake 41P

Barer, Gwenda R., Howard, P. and Shaw, J. W. Pulmonary venous blood flow after bronchial occlusion. 42P

Anand, I. S. and Marshall, R. Blood flow through the acutely collapsed lung of the dog 43P

Opie, L. H., Owen, P., Thomas, M. and Young, V. Potassium loss, metabolic changes and ventricular arrhythmias following acute experimental coronary occlusion . 44P

Bristow, J. D., Gribbin, B., Honour, A. J., Pickering, T. G. and Sleight, P. Diminished baroreflex sensitivity in high blood pressure and ageing man. 45P

Lewis, B., Panveliwalla, D., Tabaqchali, S. and Wootton, I. D. P. Serum bile acids in intestinal disorders 46P

Beilin, L. J., Brain, M. C., Dacie, J. V. and Hessenberg, K. Low potassium content and increased potassium permeability in atypical congenital spherocytosis . 46P

Floyer, M. A. and Green, Jillian. Measurement of selective capillary permeability: the effect of nephrectomy (T). 47P

21–22 *March* 1969

DEMONSTRATIONS

Bosher, S. K., Hallpike, C. S., Piper, D. and Warren, R. L. Equipment for the collection and analysis of ultra-small specimens of the inner ear fluids of the rat. 49P

Brown, D. and Lal, S. A general purpose programme for simulating the behaviour of single neurones and small neural networks 50P

Waite, Phil. M. E. Organization of whisker responses in the rat thalamus . . 51P

Bindman, Lynn J. and Richardson, Helen C. Persisting changes in the firing pattern of single cortical units responding at short latency to weak somatic stimuli in the anaesthetized rat 53P

PAGE

Lippold, O. C. J. Tremor and oscillation in the stretch reflex arc 55*P*

Crowdy, J. P., Haisman, M. F. and McGavock, H. Hunger patrol. The filmed record of a field study to determine the effect of a low energy diet on military performance and physiological work capacity 57*P*

Niedergerke, R., Page, Sally and Talbot, M. S. Determination of calcium movements in heart ventricles of the frog 58*P*

Bostock, H. and Jarvis, M. J. The relation between reaction time, cardiac cycle and form of the cerebral evoked potential 60*P*

Davson, H., Purvis, C. A. and Segal, M. B. Measurement of resistance to flow of cerebrospinal fluid 62*P*

Ennever, Jean. Activity in pyramidal tract cells in the cerebral cortex of the rat during sensory stimulation 64*P*

Kretzschmar, K. M. and Wilkie, D. R. A new approach to freezing tissues rapidly 66*P*

Dixon, Ruth E., Ellaway, P. H., Hansen, Sandra M. and Pascoe, J. E. Regularizing of fusimotor discharges by a descending 5-hydroxytryptaminergic pathway . 68*P*

Rüdel, R. and Taylor, S. R. Partial inhibition of contraction by prolongation of the transverse stimulating current 69*P*

Stephen, R. O. Electro-mechanical harmonic stimulator 71*P*

Morton, I. K. M., Stagg, C. J. and Webster, R. A. Perfusion of the subarachnoid space and central canal of the mammalian spinal cord 72*P*

Lab, M. J. The effect on the left ventricular action potential of clamping the aorta 73*P*

Jewell, B. R. A pneumatically operated blood vessel clamp 75*P*

Hall-Craggs, E. C. B. and Lawrence, C. A. Longitudinal fibre division in rat skeletal muscle 76*P*

Woods, R. I. Fixation of the frog's heart for electron microscopy and the use of sodium ferricyanide as a stain 77*P*

Baker, E. G., Butler, C. R., Coates, H. J. and Cragg, B. G. A machine operating on punched-tape instructions for teaching visual discriminations to monkeys . 78*P*

Ainsworth, A., Gaffan, G. D., O'Keefe, J. and Sampson, R. A technique for recording units in the medulla of the awake, freely moving rat 80*P*

COMMUNICATIONS

Edmondson, P. C. and Joels, N. Changes in carotid sinus baroreceptor activity induced by angiotensin 82*P*

Bristow, J. D., Brown, E. B., Jr., Cunningham, D. J. C., Goode, R. C., Howson, M. G., Pickering, T. G. and Sleight, P. Changes in baroreflex sensitivity at the transition between rest and exercise 84*P*

Bosher, S. K. and Warren, R. L. The sodium and potassium concentrations in the inner ear fluids of the rat, as estimated in ultra-small samples, and their relationship to the endolymphatic potential (T) 85*P*

Lamb, J. F. Effect of Na, K and adrenaline on the Ca efflux from frog's ventricle 85*P*

Papaioannou, J. Vestibular influences on the spontaneous activity of neurones in the lateral geniculate nucleus of the cat 87*P*

Kirkwood, P. A. Analogues for muscle spindle systems 88*P*

Glynn, I. M. and Lew, V. L. Potassium efflux associated with partial or complete reversal of the sodium pump in intact human red cells 89*P*

Chmouliovsky, Melahat, Schorderet, M. and Straub, R. W. Effect of electrical activity on the concentration of phosphorylated metabolites and inorganic phosphate in mammalian non-myelinated nerve fibres 90*P*

Greenwood, B. The mitosis of cultured blood monocytes from the sheep . . 92*P*

PAGE

Born, G. V. R. Quantitative investigations of the rapid swelling reaction of blood platelets 93*P*

Lewis, G. P. and Matthews, J. The cause of the vasodilatation accompanying free fatty acid release in rabbit adipose tissue 95*P*

Bolton, D. P. G. Observations on pulmonary vascular resistance 96*P*

Hodgson, H. J. F., Marsden, C. D. and Meadows, J. C. The effect of adrenaline on the response to muscle vibration in man 98*P*

Mackenna, B. R. and McKirdy, H. C. The role of nervous structures in propulsive activity of the rabbit distal colon 99*P*

de la Noüe, J., Newey, H. and Smyth, D. H. Transport of alanine isomers by rat small intestine *in vitro* 100*P*

Watson, W. E. The response of rat hypoglossal neurones to injection of botulinum toxin into the tongue 101*P*

Coast, G. M. Formation of urinary fluid by Malphighian tubules of an insect . 102*P*

Dicker, S. E. and King, Venetia M. The preparation, purification and characterization of porcine neurophysin 103*P*

Slatford, R. K. The time course of the increase in oxygen consumption following food ingestion in man 104*P*

Durnin, J. V. G. A. and Norgan, N. Variations in total body metabolism during 'overfeeding' in man 106*P*

Armstrong, D. M., Harvey, R. J. and Schild, Renée F. Branching of individual olivocerebellar axons to terminate in more than one subdivision of the feline cerebellar cortex 106*P*

Forrest, J. B. Measurement of the volume shrinkage of lung tissue due to rapid freezing followed by freeze substitution 108*P*

Walsh, E. G. Interference with the tremor of Parkinsonism by the application of a rhythmic force 109*P*

Paul, D. H. Parallel fibre response in the elasmobranch cerebellum 110*P*

Williamson, Irene M. Some responses of bovine mesenteric arteries, veins and lymphatics 112*P*

Dejours, P. Variations of CO_2 output of a fresh-water teleost upon change of the ionic composition of water 113*P*

Levick, J. R. and Michel, C. C. The passage of T 1824-albumin out of individually perfused capillaries of the frog mesentery 114*P*

Diamond, J., Gray, E. G. and Yasargil, G. M. The function of dendritic spines: an hypothesis 116*P*

West, J. B. Effects of ventilation-perfusion inequality on over-all gas exchange studied in computer models of the lung 116*P*

Hai, M. A. and Thomas, S. Acute effects of lysine-vasopressin infusion on rat renal tissue osmolality 117*P*

Komaromi, Ibolya, Moore, R. E. and Sinanan, K. Central effects of noradrenaline and GABA on thermogenesis in the neonatal rabbit 118*P*

Davidson, Maida F. and Draper, M. H. The accumulation of glucose in the white of the egg of the hen 119*P*